## CHAPTER 17.32 RESIDENTIAL R-1.8 ZONE

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## 17.32.010 PURPOSE

The Residential R-1.8 Zone (Single Family Residential, 1.8 lots per acre) may be cited as the "R-1.8 Zone" and is established to provide areas where residential uses may be harmoniously integrated with incidental agricultural pursuits. Limited farm animal and horticultural uses may be combined to provide a transition between higher density residential areas and agricultural areas and to maintain a rural component of the City.

## 17.32.020 PERMITTED USES

The following uses may be conducted in the R-1.8 Zone as limited herein.

Single family dwelling, detached, maximum one per lot or parcel

Residential accessory buildings the footprints of which do not exceed the footprint area of the dwelling

Agricultural and residential accessory uses

Household pets not exceeding 2 per species over the age of 4 months per dwelling

Home occupations according to City ordinances

Residential facility for disabled persons as required by State law

### 17.32.030 CONDITIONAL USES

A conditional use permit may be issued for the following uses in the R-1.8 Zone.

Household pets, maximum 1 additional per dwelling regardless of species

Religious activities

Educational activities

Residential facility for elderly persons as required by State law

Group day care facility on minimum 1 acre lot

Commercial or public corrals, arenas, stables, silos, barns, equestrian or rodeo facilities and other agricultural related structures and uses

Nature or zoological exhibits

Cultural exhibits and activities

Golf courses

Parks and recreational activities

Public facilities

Single family dwelling planned unit development (P.U.D.) or condominium

## 17.32.040 USE REGULATIONS

Uses may be conducted in the R-1.8 Zone only in accordance with the following regulations.

- 1. Only allowed permitted, conditional or accessory uses as set forth in this Chapter may be conducted in the R-1.8 Zone. A conditional use permit must be obtained prior to the establishment of a conditional use.
- 2. Accessory uses may be conducted in the R-1.8 Zone only in conjunction with allowed permitted and conditional uses. Accessory uses include, but are not limited to caretakers, nurses, nannies, maids, garages, sheds, swimming pools, recreational equipment, gardens, farm animals on minimum .75 acre lots as regulated in Section 17.32.130 below, greenhouses and other structures and activities which are incidental and subordinate to the principal permitted or conditional use on the premises.
- 3. There shall be no open storage of trash, debris, used materials or commercial goods or wrecked or neglected materials, equipment or vehicles in the R-1.8 Zone.
- 4. It shall be unlawful to park, store, or leave, or to permit the parking, storing or leaving of any vehicle of any kind or part(s) thereof, which is in a wrecked, junked, dismantled, inoperative or abandoned condition, whether attended or not, upon any private or public property within the R-1.8 Zone for longer than seventy-two (72) hours, except that up to two (2) such vehicles or parts thereof may be stored completely within an enclosed building or within an opaque fence enclosure which is completely screened from view of public streets and neighboring properties.

- 5. No commercial vehicle or commercial earth moving or material handling equipment shall be parked or stored in the R-1.8 Zone except in conjunction with temporary development or construction activities or in conjunction with an approved use which requires such vehicles. Commercial vehicles shall include semi trucks and trailers, trucks and trailers equaling or exceeding 8,000 lb. curb weight, delivery vehicles, dump trucks, back hoes, graders, loaders, farm implements, cement trucks, bulldozers, belly dumps and scrapers, forklifts or any similar vehicle or apparatus.
- 6. Water craft, trailers, campers, motor homes and other utility or recreational vehicles shall be stored within lawfully constructed buildings or behind the front line of the main building on the lot or parcel in an R-1.8 Zone except that said vehicles may be stored temporarily in front or street side yards for no longer than 72 hours. Recreational and utility vehicles may be stored permanently in the street side yard of a corner lot only if stored completely behind the front line of the main building and at least 8 feet from the street right-of-way line and if enclosed with a 6 foot high solid vinyl or masonry fence. Travel trailers, campers and motor homes may not be occupied as living quarters in the R-1.8 Zone except that a vehicle owned by a guest of the resident may be stored and occupied in the required front yard or side yard of the permanent dwelling for no more than 7 days per calendar year.

### 17.32.050 DEVELOPMENT REVIEW

Uses proposed in R-1.8 Zones may only be established in conformance with development review procedures of the City. Applicants shall follow the procedures and requirements of the South Jordan Municipal Code regarding development review in the preparation and review of development proposals in R-1.8 Zones. All uses shall be conducted according to the approved plan, map or plat and any conditions of approval. Plans, maps or plats may not be altered without prior approval of the City except as allowed under Utah State law.

## 17.32.060 LOT AREA

The minimum area of any lot or condominium private ownership space (unit in which building dimensions are not recorded) in R-1.8 Zones shall be 14,520 square feet except where smaller lots or units are allowed in a P.U.D. or condominium in which case the minimum lot or unit size shall be 12,000 square feet. Farm animals may not be kept on lots or condo units which are smaller than 32,670 square feet (.75 acre) in area. Lots in subdivisions or units in condominiums 32,670 square feet or larger in area shall be clustered and appropriately buffered from smaller lots or units. Every portion of a parcel being subdivided or recorded as a condominium shall be included as a lot or lots in the proposed subdivision plat or as common, limited common or private ownership area in a condominium.

## 17.32.070 LOT DENSITY

The maximum gross density in any residential development in R-1.8 Zones shall be no more than 1.8 lots or condo units per acre.

### 17.32.080 LOT WIDTH AND FRONTAGE

Each lot or parcel in the R-1.8 Zone shall have a minimum width of 90 feet measured at the minimum front yard setback at a point which corresponds to the midpoint of the front lot line. Each lot or parcel, except in condominiums and P.U.D.'s where private streets are permitted, shall abut the right-of-way line of a public street a minimum distance of 90 feet except that lots with side property lines which diverge at an angle of at least 20 degrees shall abut the right-of-way a minimum distance of 50 feet.

### 17.32.090 PRIOR CREATED LOTS

Lots or parcels of land which legally existed or were created by a preliminary or final plat approval prior to the establishment of an R-1.8 Zone shall not be denied a building permit solely for reason of nonconformance with the requirements of this Chapter.

### 17.32.100 LOT COVERAGE

A maximum of 40% of the area of lots or private ownership areas in R-1.8 Zones may be covered by buildings.

# 17.32.110 YARD REQUIREMENTS-MAIN AND ACCESSORY BUILDINGS

The following yard requirements shall apply in R-1.8 Zones. Minimum yard areas are measured from the corresponding front, side and rear property lines of lots or from the boundaries of private ownership areas in condominiums. A zoning permit shall be obtained prior to the construction of any accessory building for which a building permit is not required. An application form, lot plan showing streets, existing buildings, dimensions, easements and setbacks of the proposed accessory building and other information as needed shall be submitted for review.

- 1. Minimum yard requirements for main buildings are as follows:
  - a) Front yard, interior and corner lots: 30 feet.
  - b) Front yard, cul-de-sac lot adjacent to turnaround: 25 feet
  - c) Side yard, interior lots: 10 feet.
  - d) Side yard, corner lots: 10 feet on the side adjoining another lot, 30 feet on the side adjoining the street
  - e) Rear yard, interior lot: 25 feet.
  - f) Rear yard, corner lot: 10 feet.
- 2. Minimum yard requirements for accessory buildings are as follows:
  - a) Accessory buildings may not be located between a street and the front building line of a main building.
  - b) Side yard accessory building. An accessory building may be located in a side yard no closer than 10 feet from the side property line or boundary and no closer than 6 feet from the dwelling or main building.

- c) Street side yard accessory building-corner lot. An accessory building may be located between a street and the side of the dwelling or main building on a corner lot but not within the required minimum main building side yard and no closer than 6 feet from the dwelling or main building.
- d) Rear yard accessory building. An accessory building may be located in a rear yard no closer than 6 feet from the dwelling or main building and no closer than 3 feet from the side or rear property line or boundary except as required in (e) below.
- e) The minimum setback from property lines or boundaries for accessory buildings or structures exceeding 16 feet in height shall be increased by 1 foot for each foot of building height in excess of 16 feet.
- 3. All buildings shall be separated by a minimum distance of 6 feet.
- 4. Buildings used for the housing or shelter of animals shall be located a minimum distance of 40 feet from any dwelling or front or street side lot line.

### 17.32.120 PROJECTIONS INTO YARDS

The following may be erected on or projected into any required yard space in R-1.8 Zones.

- 1. Fences and walls in conformance with City Ordinances.
- 2. Agricultural crops and landscape elements including trees, shrubs and other plants.
- 3. Utility or irrigation equipment or facilities.
- 4. Decks not more than 2 feet in height.
- 5. Cornices, eaves, sills, planter boxes, stairways, landings, porches, decks or similar architectural features attached to the building extending not more than 2 feet into a side yard or 4 feet into a front or rear yard.
- 6. Chimneys, fireplace keys, box or bay windows or cantilevered walls attached to the building not exceeding 8 feet wide and extending not more than 2 feet into a side yard or 4 feet into a front or rear yard.

## 17.32.130 FARM ANIMALS

Animals totaling no more than 30 points per half acre, according to the point values listed below, may be kept in R-1.8 Zones only in conjunction with a single family dwelling on the property. No other animals, except household pets as regulated in Title 7, may be kept in R-1.8 Zones. Farm animals may not be kept on lots or parcels less than .75 acre in area such as in P.U.D.'s, 1/3 acre lot areas, bonus lot density areas and on nonconforming parcels where animal rights were once allowed but later forfeited. Animal points shall not be granted for smaller than one-half acre increments (eg. minimum 1 acre lot required for 31 to 60 points, minimum 1.5 acre lot required for 61 to 90 points, etc.). Offspring of allowed animals on the premises not exceeding 6 months of age are not regulated under this section.

Horses, cattle	20 points each
Sheep, goats	5 points each
Chickens, ducks, geese, rabbits	2 points each

## 17.32.140 PARKING AND ACCESS

Parking areas and vehicle access in R-1.8 Zones shall meet requirements of Chapter 16.26 of the South Jordan Municipal Code.

## 17.32.150 FENCING, SCREENING AND CLEAR VISION

The following fencing, screening and clear vision requirements shall apply in R-1.8 Zones. A permit shall be obtained from the Community Development Department prior to construction of any fence in the R-1.8 Zone. An application form and the location, height and description of the proposed fence shall be submitted for review.

- Utility screening. In non-single family residential developments requiring conditional
  use approval in R-1.8 Zones, all mechanical equipment, antennas (where possible),
  loading and utility areas and trash receptacles shall be screened from view with
  architectural features or walls consistent with materials used in the associated
  buildings.
- 2. Incompatible land use screening. Incompatible land uses including waterways, trails, parks, open spaces and other uses or zones shall be screened or buffered with fences, walls and/or landscaping as determined with development approval.
- 3. Rear and side yard fencing. A maximum 6 foot high fence and/or hedge may be installed and maintained between a dwelling and a rear or side lot line.
- 4. Front yard fencing. A maximum 4 foot high, non-visually obscuring decorative wrought iron, simulated wrought iron or vinyl fence may be constructed along a side lot line to the right-of-way line or sidewalk of a neighborhood street except as regulated in clear vision areas. A masonry or solid vinyl fence or hedge may also be used along side lot lines to the right-of-way or sidewalk but may not exceed 3 feet in height. Only a maximum 4 foot high decorative wrought iron or simulated wrought iron fence may be constructed between a dwelling and the front lot line or sidewalk adjoining a collector street. Brick pillars may be used as an alternative to metal fence posts. Brick pillars may not exceed 18 inches square or be closer than 8 feet on center. Posts or pillars may not extend higher than 4 inches above the 4 foot fence panel.
- 5. Clear vision. Landscape materials, except for mature trees which are pruned at least 7 feet above the ground, and fences shall not exceed 2 feet in height within a 10 foot triangular area formed by the edge of a driveway and the street right-of-way line or within a 30 foot triangular area formed by the right-of-way lines of intersecting streets.

6. Collector street fencing. Any single family residential rear or side yard fence erected or maintained roughly parallel to and within 20 feet of a collector or arterial street right-of-way in R-1.8 Zones shall be constructed according to standards found in Section 16.04.200 of Title 16 of the Municipal.

### 17.32.160 ARCHITECTURAL STANDARDS

The following exterior materials and architectural standards are required in R-1.8 Zones.

- 1. Each dwelling in R-1.8 Zones shall be constructed with brick or stone in the minimum amount of 2' times (x) the perimeter of the foundation (including garage). Dwellings shall be constructed with minimum 5:12 roof pitch and a minimum 2-car garage (min. 22' x 22').
- 2. All building materials shall be high quality, durable and low maintenance.
- 3. Signs shall meet requirements of Chapter 16.36 of the Municipal Code and shall be constructed of materials which are consistent with the buildings which they identify.
- 4. The minimum total floor area, finished and unfinished, of any single family dwelling (except in P.U.D.'s) in R-1.8 Zones shall be 2400 square feet.
- 5. Main buildings in R-1.8 Zones may not exceed 35 feet in height. Accessory buildings may not exceed 25 feet in height.
- 6. The exteriors of buildings in the R-1.8 Zone shall be properly maintained by the owners.
- Attached garages on single family residential corner lots may be located on the interior side of the lot or on the street side of the lot only if the garage is accessed directly from the side street.

# 17.32.170 LANDSCAPING REQUIREMENTS

The following landscaping requirements shall apply in the R-1.8 Zone.

- 1. The front and street side yards of single family lots shall be landscaped and properly maintained with lawn or other acceptable plant material unless otherwise approved with a conditional use permit.
- 2. All areas of P.U.D., condominium and non-residential developments not approved for parking, buildings, recreation facilities, access or other hard surfacing or otherwise exempted with development approval, shall be landscaped and properly maintained with grass, deciduous and evergreen trees and other plant material approved in conjunction with a site plan or plat for the development.
- 3. In P.U.D., condominium and non-residential developments, a minimum of one tree per 1000 square feet, or part thereof, of landscaped area, excluding landscaped sports or play areas, is required. A minimum of 30% of required trees shall be minimum 7' evergreens. Deciduous trees shall be minimum 2" caliper. Deciduous and evergreen trees need not be equally spaced except as required in parking areas and in park strips but shall be distributed throughout the required yard areas on the site.

- 4. All collector street and other public and private park strips in R-1.8 Zones shall be improved and maintained by the adjoining owners according to specifications adopted by the City unless otherwise allowed with development approval.
- 5. In non-residential developments in R-1.8 Zones, the following landscaping requirements shall apply.
  - a.) Curbed planters with 2" or larger caliper shade trees and grass, shrubs or groundcover shall be installed at the ends of parking rows. Planters shall be at least 5' wide.
  - b.) Minimum 5' landscaped planters shall be provided along street sides of building foundations except at building entrances.
  - c.) All landscaped areas shall be curbed.
- 6. Developments which are contiguous to canals, streams or drainage areas shall make reasonable efforts to include banks and rights-of-way in the landscaping of the project and the urban trails system. Any areas so included and perpetually preserved may be counted toward required open space for the development. If approved by the City Engineer, waterways which traverse developments may be left open if properly landscaped and maintained by the adjacent owners. Waterways may not be altered without approval of any entity or agency having jurisdiction over said waterways.
- 7. All required landscaping in yard areas and open spaces shall be installed (or escrowed on a case by case basis) prior to occupancy.
- 8. All landscaped areas, including adjoining public right-of-way areas not maintained by the City, shall be properly irrigated and maintained by the owners.
- 9. Required trees may not be topped nor may any required landscape material be removed in R-1.8 Zones without City approval. Any dead plant material shall be replaced in accordance with the requirements of this Chapter and the conditions of site plan or plat approval.

## 17.32.180 LIGHTING

The following lighting requirements shall apply in R-1.8 Zones.

- 1. A lighting plan shall be submitted with all new developments in R-1.8 Zones. Where required by the City, lighting shall be shielded to prevent glare on adjacent agricultural and residential properties.
- 2. Lighting fixtures on private property shall be architectural grade and consistent with the architectural theme of the development.
- 3. Lighting fixtures on public property shall be architectural grade. A single street light type, approved by the City Council and City Engineer, will be used on the same street.

## 17.32.190 PLANNED UNIT DEVELOPMENT OR CONDOMINIUM

As used in this Chapter, Planned Unit Development (P.U.D.) or condominium shall mean a single family residential development in the R-1.8 Zone which meets the requirements of this Section as well as other pertinent provisions of this Title.

- 1. A P.U.D. may be allowed only with a conditional use permit in the R-1.8 Zone. Uses allowed in a P.U.D. shall be the same as those allowed in the R-1.8 Zone. Farm animals may only be kept on .75 acre or larger lots.
- 2. Each P.U.D. or condominium shall contain a minimum of 30 acres.
- 3. Any open space provided within a P.U.D. or condominium shall be labeled and recorded as common area to be jointly owned and maintained as permanent common farmland, landscaped open space, recreation and/or pasture by the owners. Private yard areas may not be counted as open space. The City may determine the location of open space in the P.U.D. or condominium in consideration of topography, drainage or other land features. The City may also determine the acceptability of proposed recreational amenities. The City may require a cash bond or a letter of credit to guarantee installation of the open space improvements.
- 4. The following standards shall apply in P.U.D.'s and condominiums.
  - a) A consistent architectural theme for all buildings, landscaping, streetscape, signs, street furniture, lighting, fencing and other design components shall be provided for review and applied throughout the P.U.D. or condominium.
  - b) Each dwelling shall contain a total of at least 3600 square feet of floor area and a minimum 22' x 22' two-car garage.
  - c) All buildings shall be constructed with minimum 6:12 roof pitches.
  - d) All dwellings shall be constructed of brick or stone in the minimum amount of 3 feet times (x) the perimeter of the foundation (including garage).
- 5. The minimum yard, width and frontage requirements of lots and units in the R-1.8 Zones may be altered in a P.U.D. or condominium.

## 17.32.200 OTHER REQUIREMENTS

The following requirements shall apply in R-1.8 Zones.

- Developers of condominium or P.U.D. projects shall submit a proposed declaration of
  covenants to the City Attorney for review, including an opinion of legal counsel
  licensed to practice law in Utah that the condominium or P.U.D. meets requirements
  of Utah State law, and record the covenants with the condominium or P.U.D. plat for
  the project.
- 2. All improvements in P.U.D.'s and other developments, including buildings, open space, recreational facilities, roads, fences, utilities, landscaping, walkways, street lights and signs not specifically dedicated to the City or accepted for ownership or maintenance by the City shall be perpetually owned by the homeowners and maintained by the owners or their agents through a special taxing district or owners association with power to assess and collect fees for maintenance or other assessment and maintenance mechanisms acceptable to the City.

- 3. All developments shall be graded according to the City's engineering and building requirements to provide adequate drainage. Buildings shall be equipped with facilities for the discharge of all roof drainage onto the subject lot or parcel.
- 4. All private areas of lots or parcels shall be properly maintained by the owners.
- 5. A project phasing plan shall be submitted for at the time of plat or site plan approval. Development shall be in accordance with the phasing plan unless a revised phasing plan is approved by the City.